



NEPAL



Population
(Millions)
28.6

Land Area
(Sq. km.)
143,350

GDP Total
(Millions - Current US\$)
34,186.18

Population Density
(People per Sq. km.)
196

Human Development Index (Rank)*
142/188

CO₂ Emissions
(Production Emissions per Capita in Tonnes)*
0.3

Forest Area
(% of total land area), 2016
25.4

Degraded land
(% of total land area)
NA

Source: World Bank Data, 2019 / *Source: Human Development Reports, UNDP, 2019

HAZARD PROFILE

A. WORLD RISK INDEX

Rank
121/181

WRI Score
4.77

Exposure
8.62

Susceptibility
33.70

Lack of adaptive capacities

Vulnerability
55.28

Lack of coping capacities
48.81

83.34

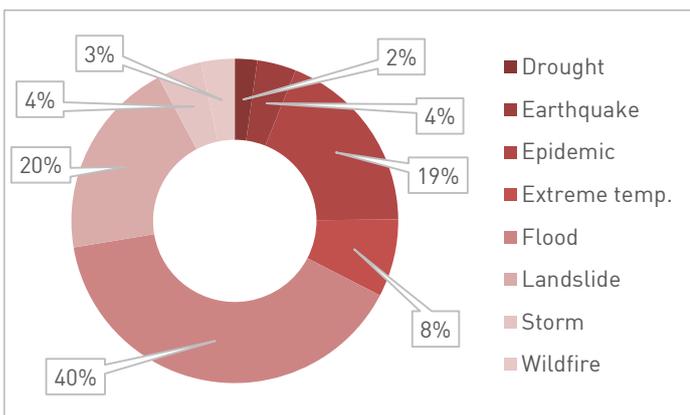
Maximum value: 100



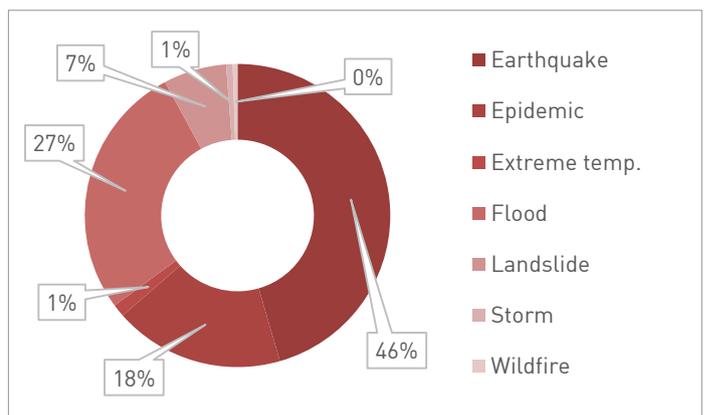
Higher score (and lower rank) signifies more risk

Source: World Risk Report 2020, Bündnis Entwicklung Hilft and Ruhr University Bochum

B. Frequency of disasters (1990-2020)



C. Mortality due to disasters (1990-2020)



Source: CRED-EMDAT, 2021

D. Average Annual Loss (AAL) by Hazard (1990-2014)

Hazard	Absolute [Million US\$]	Capital stock [%]	Investments (GFCF*) [%]	Social exp [%]	Total Reserves [%]	Gross Savings [%]
 Flood	143.34	0.265	3.291	10.550	2.708	1.878
 Earthquake	29.50	0.055	0.677	2.171	0.557	0.386

*Gross Fixed Capital Formation

Source: Global Assessment Report on Disaster Risk Reduction, 2015

INFRASTRUCTURE PROFILE

A. Transportation



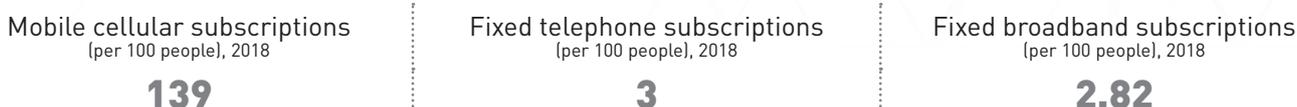
Source: Strategic Road Network of Nepal, HMIS-ICT Unit, Department of Roads, 2018



Source: Estimates from Civil Aviation Authority of Nepal, 2020

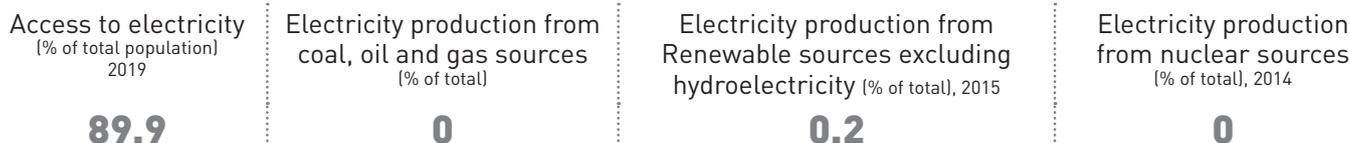
Source: World Bank Data, 2019

B. Telecommunications



Source: World Bank Data, 2019

C. Energy and Power



Source: World Bank Data, 2019

D. Healthcare



Source: Indicators, The Global Health Observatory, World Health Data Platform

E. Water and Sanitation



Source: WHO-UNICEF, 2017

Global Competitiveness Index



Source: The Global Competitiveness Report 2017-2018, World Economic Forum